## C.U. SHAH UNIVERSITY Summer Examination-2017

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## Subject Name: Railway, Bridge and Tunnel Engineering

Subject Code: 4TE	)6RBT1	Branch: B.Tech (Civil)	
Semester: 6	Date: 25/04/2017	Time: 02:30 To 05:30	Marks: 70

## Instructions:

- (1) Use of Programmable calculator & any other electronic instrument is prohibited.
- (2) Instructions written on main answer book are strictly to be obeyed.
- (3) Draw neat diagrams and figures (if necessary) at right places.
- (4) Assume suitable data if needed.

Q-1		Attempt the following questions:	(14)
-	a)	Define nipper cars.	(1)
	<b>b</b> )	What are the various components of permanent way (or track)?	(1)
	<b>c</b> )	Define free bearing?	(1)
	<b>d</b> )	What are fish plates?	(1)
	<b>e</b> )	Define bridge components.	(1)
	f)	Draw horse shoe shape tunnel.	(1)
	<b>g</b> )	Draw bridge figure with all components.	(1)
	h)	What are points and crossing?	(1)
	i)	Define track capacity.	(1)
	j)	Define scour depth.	(1)
	k)	What is the throw of switch?	(1)
	l)	Define pilot tunnel.	(1)
	m)	What is the sleeper density on the board gauge track?	(1)
	n)	What is mucking?	(1)
Attemp	ot any f	Cour questions from Q-2 to Q-8	
Q-2		Attempt all questions	(14)
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A What is creep? What are the effects of creep of rails? (7)
B What is meaning of "Economic span" for a bridge and state how (7) it is determined?

## Q-3Attempt all questions(14)AWrite a short note on Heading and bench method of tunnelling in<br/>rock.(7)

B A switch has the following dimensions
Heel divergence = 136.50mm
Thickness at toe of tongue rail = 6.50mm



Actual length of tongue rail	= 4.75 m
Find out the angle of switches	and theoretical length of switch

Q-4		Attempt all questions	(14)
L.	Α	State the classification of bridges based on different factors.	(7)
	В	Compare the characteristics of wooden sleepers and reinforced concrete sleepers used on Indian Railways.	(4)
	С	Using a sleeper density of $M + 5$ , find out the number of sleeper required for constructing a railway track 640 meters long. (B.G Track)	(3)
Q-5		Attempt all questions	(14)
_	А	Enlist various methods of tunnelling in hard rock. Explain any two of them with sketches.	(7)
	В	Write short note on uniformity of gauge and coning of wheels.	(7)
Q-6		Attempt all questions	(14)
-	Α	What material as ballast you would suggest for high speed track and why?	(7)
	В	Draw a neat sketch of a semaphore type signal and shows its various parts. Explain its working.	(7)
Q-7		Attempt all questions	(14)
χ,	Α	Explain bridge bearings.	(7)
	B	Explain the type of rail section.	(7)
Q-8		Attempt all questions	(14)
-	А	Discuss with sketches ventilation, drainage and safety measures in tunnel construction.	(7)
	В	Explain in brief: 1) Marshalling yards 2) water column	(7)

